

**USPTO PATENT FULL-TEXT AND IMAGE DATABASE**[Home](#)[Quick](#)[Advanced](#)[Pat Num](#)[Help](#)

## Stopwords

**Stopwords are terms that appear so frequently in patent text that they lose their usefulness as search terms. These stopwords occur in the following fields in the US Patent Full Text Database:**

Field Name	Field Code
Abstract	ABST
Claim(s)	ACLM
Description/Specification	SPEC
Government Interest	GOVT
Other References	OREF
Parent Case Information	PARN
Title	TTL

**The following words are considered “stopwords” and are not searchable terms in the US Patent Full Text Database. Although they are not indexed as search terms, they will be displayed in your search results.**

a	has	such
accordance	have	suitable
according	having	than

all  
also  
an  
and  
another  
are  
as  
at  
be  
because  
been  
being  
by  
claim  
comprises  
corresponding  
could  
described  
desired  
do  
does  
each  
embodiment  
fig  
figs  
for  
from  
further  
generally  
had

herein  
however  
if  
in  
into  
invention  
is  
it  
its  
means  
not  
now  
of  
on  
onto  
or  
other  
particularly  
preferably  
preferred  
present  
provide  
provided  
provides  
relatively  
respectively  
said  
should  
since  
some

that  
the  
their  
then  
there  
thereby  
therefore  
thereof  
thereto  
these  
they  
this  
those  
thus  
to  
use  
various  
was  
were  
what  
when  
where  
whereby  
wherein  
which  
while  
who  
will  
with  
would

*Last Modified: Wed, 19 Feb 2003 19:31:53 GMT*